

Embargo on Bitstream (JSP)

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Background

At Leiden University, The Netherlands, we use DSpace among other things for "Dissertations Online" <https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/handle/1887/492>. Sometimes the dissertation is in the repository, but the publisher disallows the distribution of the full text of the dissertation or part of the dissertation. It must be under embargo. Because DSpace 1.3.2 did not support this kind of behaviour, we implemented it.

How it works

Bitstreams all have a resource policy. Most of the time this is a anonymous read policy. If a bitstream has no anonymous read policy then it cannot be read, so effectively it is under embargo.

Now if you could set an end date for that embargo, it would be so much nicer. But this is already possible:

DSpace allows resource policies to have a start date and an end date: so if you set an anonymous read policy with a start date of januari 1 2009, it is effectively under embargo until januari 1 2009.

Now all this change does, is:

- allow a submitter to set an embargo date when uploading a new file (optional)
- allow an administrator to set the start and end dates of a resource policy for bitstreams
- display the embargo date in a nice way when displaying an item with bitstream information, and disabling the link to that bitstream if it is under embargo (an administrator can always link to the bitstream)

See it at

Here you can see the functionality at work:

<https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/handle/1887/12291>

<https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/handle/1887/12151>

Note: our DSpace implementation has lots of other modifications, including a very different look and feel. This is not included in this patch.

Below are some screenshots from the submission process and from the administrators pages

Which DSpace version



Submit: Upload a File

Please enter the name of the file on your local hard drive corresponding to your item. If you click "Browse...", a new window will appear in which you can locate and select the file on your local hard drive.

Netscape users please note: By default, the window brought up by clicking "Browse..." will only display files of type HTML. If the file you are uploading isn't an HTML file, you will need to select the option to display files of other types.

Please also note that the DSpace system is able to preserve the content of certain types of files better than other types.

Document File:

If the file is under embargo, please enter the end date of the embargo below

Embargo Ends on: / / (dd/mm/yyyy, is optional)



Submit: File Uploaded Successfully

Your file was successfully uploaded.

Here are the details of the file you have uploaded. Please check the details before going to the next step.

[More Help...](#)

File	Size	File Format	Embargo
JCDL20076All.pdf	1.123.893 bytes	Adobe PDF (known)	1/1/2009

The modifications I made were made to Dspace 1.3.2. This is also the version of DSpace were this functionality was tested extensively.

This does not mean that this will not work on DSpace 1.4 or higher, it just is not tested yet.

The installation steps below are for DSpace 1.3.2, but will give some pointers for DSpace 1.4, so it should be possible to implement this on DSpace 1.4. If you do this and have any suggestions, please share them!

How to install

Many files need some changes, so keep a backup copy of the changed files in case it goes sour...

Step 1: Change Java files

Change the following Java files (make a backup copy!)

change file `src/org/dspace/app/webui/jsptag/ItemTag.java`

- add some new import statements:

Edit Policy for Item 11882:

[Help...](#)

```
import org.dspace.authorize.AuthorizeManager;  
import org.dspace.core.Context;  
import java.util.Date;  
import java.util.Calendar
```

Group: Anonymous

Action: READ

Start date: 1 / 1 / 2009 (dd/mm/yyyy or blank)

End date: / / (dd/mm/yyyy or blank)

Save Cancel

- change near line 712 from

```
out  
    .print(bsLink  
        + LocaleSupport  
            .getLocalizedMessage(  
                pageContext,  
                "org.dspace.app.webui.jsptag.ItemTag.view")  
        + "</a></td></tr>");
```

to this:

```

Date date = bitstreams[k].getEmbargoEndDate();
if (bitstreams[k].isEmbargoed() && (handle != null || date != null))
\{
    out.println(LocaleSupport.getLocalizedMessage(pageContext,
        "org.dspace.app.webui.jsptag.ItemTag.underEmbargo"));
    if (date != null)
    \{
        out.print(LocaleSupport.getLocalizedMessage(pageContext,
            "org.dspace.app.webui.jsptag.ItemTag.embargoUntil"));
        Calendar cal = Calendar.getInstance();
        cal.setTime(date);
        out.print(cal.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_MONTH));
        out.print("/");
        out.print(cal.get(Calendar.MONTH) + 1);
        out.print("/");
        out.println(cal.get(Calendar.YEAR));
    \}
\}
Context context = null;
boolean allowed = false;
try \{
    context = UIUtil.obtainContext(request);
    allowed = AuthorizeManager.authorizeActionBoolean(context, bitstreams[k], Constants.READ);
\}
catch (SQLException e) \{
    allowed = false;
\}
if (!bitstreams[k].isEmbargoed() || allowed)
\{
    out.println(bsLink
        + LocaleSupport
            .getLocalizedMessage(
                pageContext,
                "org.dspace.app.webui.jsptag.ItemTag.view")
        + "</a>");
\}
out.println("</td></tr>");

```

change file `src/org/dspace/app/webui/servlet/admin/AuthorizeAdminServlet.java`

- add some new import statements:

```

import java.util.Date;
import java.util.Calendar

```

- add a new function:

```

private void applyPolicyEndAndStartDate(HttpServletRequest request, ResourcePolicy policy) \{
    int start_year = UIUtil.getIntParameter(request, "start_year");
    int start_month = UIUtil.getIntParameter(request, "start_month");
    int start_day = UIUtil.getIntParameter(request, "start_day");
    int end_year = UIUtil.getIntParameter(request, "end_year");
    int end_month = UIUtil.getIntParameter(request, "end_month");
    int end_day = UIUtil.getIntParameter(request, "end_day");
    Date startDate = null;
    Date endDate = null;
    if (start_year > 0 && start_month > 0 && start_day > 0)
    \{
        Calendar cal = Calendar.getInstance();
        start_month--;
        cal.set(start_year,start_month,start_day,0,0,0);
        startDate = cal.getTime();
    \}
    if (end_year > 0 && end_month > 0 && end_day > 0)
    \{
        Calendar cal = Calendar.getInstance();
        end_month--;
        cal.set(end_year,end_month,end_day,0,0,0);
        endDate = cal.getTime();
    \}
    // modify the policy
    policy.setStartDate(startDate);
    policy.setEndDate(endDate);
\}

```

- change the code starting on line 580 from

```

else if (item_id != -1)
\{
    item = Item.find(c, item_id);
    // modify the policy
    policy.setAction(action_id);
    policy.setGroup(group);
    policy.update();
    // show edit form!
    prepItemEditForm(c, request, item);
    display_page = "/dspace-admin/authorize-item-edit.jsp";
\}

```

to this:

```

else if (item_id != -1)
\{
    item = Item.find(c, item_id);
    // modify the policy
    policy.setAction(action_id);
    policy.setGroup(group);
    applyPolicyEndAndStartDate(request,policy);
    policy.update();
    // show edit form!
    prepItemEditForm(c, request, item);
    display_page = "/dspace-admin/authorize-item-edit.jsp";
\}

```

So, only "applyPolicyEndAndStartDate(request,policy);" was added below "policy.setGroup(group);"

change file `src/org/dspace/app/webui/servlet/SubmitServlet.java`

- add some new import statements:

```
import org.dspace.authorize.ResourcePolicy;
import org.dspace.eperson.Group;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.Calendar
```

- add in the function processChooseFile just before (line 1066 in 1.3.2 or line 1073 in 1.4.2):

```
// Update to DB
b.update();
item.update();
```

the following lines:

```
// set the embargo, if any
int embargo_year = UIUtil.getIntParameter(wrapper, "embargo_year");
int embargo_month = UIUtil.getIntParameter(wrapper, "embargo_month");
int embargo_day = UIUtil.getIntParameter(wrapper, "embargo_day");
if (embargo_year > 0 && embargo_month > 0 && embargo_day > 0)
\{
    Date embargoDate = null;
    Calendar cal = Calendar.getInstance();
    embargo_month--;
    cal.set(embargo_year, embargo_month, embargo_day, 0, 0, 0);
    embargoDate = cal.getTime();
    ResourcePolicy rp = ResourcePolicy.create(context);
    Group group = Group.find(context, 0);
    rp.setResource(b);
    rp.setAction(Constants.READ);
    rp.setGroup(group);
    rp.setStartDate(embargoDate);
    rp.update();
\}
```

Note: sometimes the underscores are not displayed correctly in wiki, but if you copy and paste it, they reappear.

change file `src/org/dspace/authorize/ResourcePolicy.java`

In this file a *bug* exists, in version 1.3.2 and also in version 1.4.2. It is clear that this code is not being used, but now it is, so patch the bug:

- in line 353 change this

```
if (now.after(sd))
```

to this:

```
if (now.after(ed))
```

change file `src/org/dspace/content/Bitstream.java`

- add the following functions:

```

public boolean isEmbargoed() \{
// may be a better name is: isUnderEmbargo() ?
ResourcePolicy policy;
try \{
    policy = getAnonymousReadPolicy();
\}
catch (SQLException e) \{
    return true;
\}
if (policy == null) \{
    return true;
\}
else \{
    return !policy.isDateValid();
\}
\}

public Date getEmbargoEndDate() \{
ResourcePolicy policy;
try \{
    policy = getAnonymousReadPolicy();
\}
catch (SQLException e) \{
    return null;
\}
if (policy == null) \{
    return null;
\}
else \{
    return policy.getStartDate();
\}
\}

public ResourcePolicy getAnonymousReadPolicy() throws SQLException \{
ResourcePolicy thePolicy = null;
List policies = AuthorizeManager.getPoliciesActionFilter(bContext, this, Constants.READ);
for (Iterator i = policies.iterator(); i.hasNext(); ) \{
    ResourcePolicy policy = (ResourcePolicy)i.next();
    if (policy.getGroupID() == 0) \{ // anonymous group
        thePolicy = policy;
    \}
\}
return thePolicy;
\}

```

change file `src/org/dspace/content/Item.java`

- change in the function `replaceAllBitstreamPolicies` the following lines (near line 1613 in 1.3.2 or line 1836 in 1.4.2):

```

Bitstream mybitstream = bs[j];
// change bitstream policies
AuthorizeManager.removeAllPolicies(ourContext, bs[j]);
AuthorizeManager.addPolicies(ourContext, newpolicies, bs[j]);

```

with this:

```

Bitstream mybitstream = bs[j];
// keep anonymous read policies with a start date,
// because that is a policy that enables an embargo
ResourcePolicy embargo = bs[j].getAnonymousReadPolicy();
// change bitstream policies
AuthorizeManager.removeAllPolicies(ourContext, bs[j]);
AuthorizeManager.addPolicies(ourContext, newpolicies, bs[j]);
// re-apply the embargo
if (embargo != null)
\{
  ResourcePolicy arp = bs[j].getAnonymousReadPolicy();
  if (arp == null) \{
    Group anonymousGroup = Group.find(ourContext, 0);
    AuthorizeManager.addPolicy(ourContext, bs[j], Constants.READ, anonymousGroup);
    arp = bs[j].getAnonymousReadPolicy();
  \}
  arp.setStartDate(embargo.getStartDate());
  arp.setEndDate(embargo.getEndDate());
  arp.update();
\}

```

Step 2: Change JSP files

Change the following JSP files:

The best way to do this is by modifying a local copy: so copy a file from `jsp/` to `jsp/local` (include the path), and then modify the local version.

change file `jsp/local/dspace-admin/authorize-item-edit.jsp`

- add near line 80

```

<%@ page import="java.util.Date"           %>
<%@ page import="java.util.Calendar"       %>

```

- change lines 268 thru 270 (or 269 thru 271 for 1.4.2) to

```

<th class="oddRowOddCol"><strong><fmt:message key="jsp.dspace-admin.general.period"/></strong></th>
<th class="oddRowEvenCol"><strong><fmt:message key="jsp.dspace-admin.authorize-item-edit.eperson" /></strong></th>
<th class="oddRowOddCol"><strong><fmt:message key="jsp.dspace-admin.general.group"/></strong></th>
<th class="oddRowEvenCol">&nbsp;</th>

```

- add before line 287 (the `<td>` with `rp.getActionText` in it):

```

<td class="<%= row %>RowOddCol">
<%
Date date;
if ((date = rp.getStartDate()) != null) \{
    Calendar start_cal = Calendar.getInstance();
    start_cal.setTime(date);
    out.print(start_cal.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_MONTH));
    out.print("/");
    out.print(start_cal.get(Calendar.MONTH) + 1);
    out.print("/");
    out.println(start_cal.get(Calendar.YEAR));
\}
out.println("-");
if ((date = rp.getEndDate()) != null) \{
    Calendar end_cal = Calendar.getInstance();
    end_cal.setTime(date);
    out.print(end_cal.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_MONTH));
    out.print("/");
    out.print(end_cal.get(Calendar.MONTH) + 1);
    out.print("/");
    out.println(end_cal.get(Calendar.YEAR));
\}
%>
</td>

```

change file `jsp/local/dspace-admin/authorize-policy-edit.jsp`

- add near line 73

```

<%@ page import="java.util.Date"           %>
<%@ page import="java.util.Calendar"      %>

```

- add near line 81

```

Calendar start_cal = null;
Calendar end_cal = null;
Date date = null;
if ((date = policy.getStartDate()) != null) \{
    start_cal = Calendar.getInstance();
    start_cal.setTime(date);
\}
if ((date = policy.getEndDate()) != null) \{
    end_cal = Calendar.getInstance();
    end_cal.setTime(date);
\}

```

- change line 109 from

```

<form action="<%= request.getContextPath() %>/dspace-admin/authorize" method="post">

```

to this:

```

<form action="<%= request.getContextPath() %>/dspace-admin/authorize" method="post" <%= (resourceType
== 0)? "onSubmit=\"return validate(this)\":\"" %> >

```

- add after line 146

```

<% if (resourceType == Constants.BITSTREAM) \{ %>
<tr>
    <th id="t3"><label for="tstartdate"><fmt:message key="jsp.dspace-admin.general.startdate-colon"

```



```

        aForm.start_day.focus();
        return false;
    \}
\}
if ( ! isValidDate(ey,em,ed) ) \{
    if (!confirm("End date is not a valid date, it should be like dd/mm/yyyy.\nUse this date
anyway?")) \{
        aForm.end_day.focus();
        return false;
    \}
\}
if (!(isNaN(sy) || isNaN(sm) || isNaN(sd) || isNaN(ey) || isNaN(em) || isNaN(ed))) \{
    if (!(sy <= ey && sm <= em && sd <= ed)) \{
        if (!confirm("Start date is greater than end date. Use these dates anyway?")) \{
            aForm.end_day.focus();
            return false;
        \}
    \}
\}
return true;
\}
function isValidDate(y,m,d) \{
    if (isNaN(y) && isNaN(m) && isNaN(d)) return true;
    if (isNaN(y) || isNaN(m) || isNaN(d)) return false;
    if (y < 1900 || y > 2100) return false;
    if (m < 1 || m > 12) return false;
    var dof = (y%4==0&&(y%100!=0||y%400==0)?29:28;
    var max = (m==4|m==6|m==9|m==11?30:(m==2?dof:31));
    if (d < 1 || d > max) return false;
    return true;
\}
function onlyDigits(s) \{
    for(var i = 0;i<s.length;i++) \{
        if (isNaN(s.charAt(i))) \{
            return false;
        \}
    \}
    return true;
\}
</script>
<% \} %>

```

Step 3: Change configuration

Add the following lines to config/language-packs/Messages.properties:

```

jsp.dspace-admin.general.startdate-colon = Start date:
jsp.dspace-admin.general.enddate-colon = End date:
jsp.dspace-admin.general.startdate-help = (dd/mm/yyyy or blank)
jsp.dspace-admin.general.enddate-help = (dd/mm/yyyy or blank)
jsp.dspace-admin.general.period = Period
jsp.submit.choose-file.embargohead =If the file is under embargo, please enter the end date of the embargo
below
jsp.submit.choose-file.embargo =Embargo Ends on:
jsp.submit.choose-file.embargohead = (dd/mm/yyyy, is optional)
jsp.submit.upload-file-list.tableheading7 = Embargo
jsp.submit.upload-file-list.no-embargo = None
org.dspace.app.webui.jsptag.ItemTag.underEmbargo = Under Embargo
org.dspace.app.webui.jsptag.ItemTag.embargoUntil = until

```

Step 4: Change more JSP files (optional)

This step is optional; if you do this the submitter can choose an embargo date when he/she uploads a file.

- add some page imports:

```
<%@ page import="org.dspace.authorize.ResourcePolicy" %>
<%@ page import="java.util.Date" %>
<%@ page import="java.util.Calendar" %>
```

- add a table header near line 109 (just before showChecksums code)

```
<th id="t8" class="oddRowOddCol"><fmt:message key="jsp.submit.upload-file-list.tableheading7"/></th>
```

- add code after line 180 (just before showChecksums code)

```
<td headers="t8" class="<%= row %>RowOddCol">
  <%
    ResourcePolicy rp = bitstreams[i].getAnonymousReadPolicy();
    Date date;
    if ((rp != null) && (date = rp.getStartDate()) != null) \{
      Calendar start_cal = Calendar.getInstance();
      start_cal.setTime(date);
      out.print(start_cal.get(Calendar.DAY_OF_MONTH));
      out.print("/");
      out.print(start_cal.get(Calendar.MONTH) + 1);
      out.print("/");
      out.println(start_cal.get(Calendar.YEAR));
    \}
    else \{
  <%
    <fmt:message key="jsp.submit.upload-file-list.no-embargo"/>
  <%
    \}
  <%
</td>
```

- make sure that the Odd/Even Cols are okay again...

Step 5: build / install / restart

Do the stuff you normally do when deploying a new version of DSpace.

batch setting embargoes on a list of handles

With the following perl script you can set or remove the embargo of a list of items in one go:

[Missing File: Setembargo.pl](#)

The script is executed from the command line and gets 2 arguments:

- the embargo date, or the word none (all embargoes will be lifted), or the word forever (to get a never ending embargo)
- the name of a file. The file contains the handles of the items where the bitstreams need an embargo. This file can be a mapfile, so after you batch import some records, you can immediately embargo them.

Maybe you must alter the script, because of database issues. Please change this:

```
my $PSQL = "/usr/bin/psql";
```

in something more appropriate, like:

```
my $PSQL = "/usr/bin/psql -d dspace -U NAME -h HOSTNAME -p PORT";
```

Contact me

If you need help, or have any comments, or you just want to inform me that you (are going to) use this, please contact me at: [schaik at library dot leidenuniv dot nl](mailto:schaik@library.leidenuniv.nl)

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