# **API-A-LITE**

# Deprecation of "LITE" APIs

As of release 3.4-RC1 of Fedora, the "LITE" APIs are deprecated. You are encouraged to migrate any existing code to use the new REST API. The "LITE" APIs will be removed in a future release of Fedora.

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# Introduction

The Fedora API-A-Lite interface is implemented as an HTTP service that consists of the following methods:

- describeRepository provides information about the Fedora repository server, including name, version, base URL
- getDatastreamDissemination gets the specified datastream's contents
- getDissemination gets the specified dissemination request
- getObjectProfile gets the Object Profile of the specified object
- getObjectHistory gets the change history of the specified object
- findObjects (search) performs a search on the repository given specified search criteria and returns a result set for matching objects
- listDatastreams gets a list of datastreams for the specified object
- listMethods gets a list of disseminator methods for the specified object
- resumeFindObjects (search) gets the next set of items ("hits") in a search result set. Used when a prior findObjects request specified that the result set should be returned with a maximum number of hits at a time.

For more information on the method definitions, refer to the API descriptions located at http://www.fedora.info/definitions/1/0/api/

# **Client Syntax**

URL encoding of parameters

Note that the LITE APIs (unlike the new REST API) do not require, and do not accept, URL-encoding of parameters within the path. Therefore PIDs should be specified as the raw PID (namespace:name) value, and should not be encoded.

# describeRepository

Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/describe\*[?xml=BOOLEAN]\*

This syntax requests information about a Fedora repository, including repository name, version, base URL, PID syntax, OAI identifier syntax, admin emails, and sample request URLs. The xml parameter determines the type of output returned. If the parameter is omitted or has a value of "false", a MIME-typed stream consisting of an HTML table is returned providing a browser-savvy means of viewing the object profile. If the value specified is "true", then a MIME-typed stream consisting of XML is returned.

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- describe a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path for the describe request.
- xml an optional parameter indicating the requested output format. A value of "true" indicates a return type of text/xml; the absence of the xml parameter or a value of "false" indicates format is to be text/html.

Example:

Get respository information using the describe request as XML:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/describe?xml=true

# getDatastreamDissemination

Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/get/PID/DSPID\*[/dateTime]\*

This syntax requests a dissemination of the specified datastream within the specified object. The result is returned as a MIME-typed stream.

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- get a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path.
- PID required persistent identifier of the digital object.
- DSPID required identifier of the Datastream.
- dateTime optional value indicating dissemination of a version of the digital object at the specified point in time. Proper syntax is YYYY-MM-DDTHH:MM:SS.SSSZ where HH is 24-hour clock and SSS is milliseconds.

#### Examples:

Get the Dublin Core (DC) Datastream of demo object demo:5:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/get/demo:5/DC

Get the thumbnail Datastream (DS1) of demo object demo:5:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/get/demo:5/THUMBRES\_IMG

### getDissemination

#### Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/get/PID/sDefPID/methodName\*[/dateTime][?parmArray]\*

This syntax requests a dissemination of the specified object using the specified method of the associated service definition object. The result is returned as a MIME-typed stream.

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- get a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path.
- PID required persistent identifier of the digital object.
- sDefPID required persistent identifier of the service definition object which defines the service.
- methodName required name of the method to be executed.
- dateTime optional value indicating dissemination of a version of the digital object at the specified point in time. Proper syntax is YYYY-MM-DDTHH:MM:SS.SSSZ where HH is 24-hour clock and SSS is milliseconds.
- parmArray optional array of method parameters consisting of name/value pairs in the form parm1=value1&parm2=value2...

#### Example:

Get the Dissemination for a data object with a PID of demo:5 and associated service definition object with a PID of demo:1 and methodName of getThumbnail:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/get/demo:5/demo:1/getThumbnail

# getObjectHistory

#### Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/getObjectHistory/PID\*[?xml=BOOLEAN]\*

This syntax requests the change history for the specified digital object. The change history provides a list of timestamps that indicate when components (e. g., Datastreams, etc.) in the digital object were created or modified. These timestamps can be used in a dissemination request to view the object as it existed at a specific point in time. The xml parameter determines the type of output returned. If the parameter is omitted or has a value of "false", a MIME-typed stream consisting of an html table is returned providing a browser-savvy means of viewing the object history. If the value specified is "true", then a MIME-typed stream consisting of XML is returned.

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- getObjectHistory a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path.
- PID required persistent identifier of the digital object.
- xml an optional parameter indicating the requested output format. A value of "true" indicates a return type of text/xml; the absence of the xml parameter or a value of "false" indicates format is to be text/html.

Examples:

Get the object history of demo object demo:5 and display the results as html:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/getObjectHistory/demo:5

Get the object history of demo object demo:5 and display the results as xml:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/getObjectHistory/demo:5?xml=true

# getObjectProfile

Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/get/PID\*[/dateTime][?xml=BOOLEAN]\*

This syntax requests an object profile for the specified digital object. The xml parameter determines the type of output returned. If the parameter is omitted or has a value of "false", a MIME-typed stream consisting of an HTML table is returned providing a browser-savvy means of viewing the object profile. If the value specified is "true", then a MIME-typed stream consisting of XML is returned.

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- get a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path.
- PID required persistent identifier of the digital object.
- dateTime optional value indicating dissemination of a version of the digital object at the specified point in time. Proper syntax is YYYY-MM-DDTHH:MM:SS.SSSZ where HH is 24-hour clock and SSS is milliseconds.
- xml an optional parameter indicating the requested output format. A value of "true" indicates a return type of text/xml; the absence of the xml parameter or a value of "false" indicates format is to be text/html.

#### Examples:

Get the ObjectProfile for a data object with a PID of demo:5 as HTML:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/get/demo:5

Get the ObjectProfile for a data object with a PID of demo:5 as XML:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/get/demo:5?xml=true

# findObjects

Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/search?[terms=TERMS|query=QUERY][&maxResults=MAXRESULTS][&xml=true][&pid=true][&label=true] [&state=true][&ownerld=true][&cDate=true][&mDate=true][&dcmDate=true][&title=true][&creator=true][&subject=true][&description=true] [&publisher=true][&contributor=true][&date=true][&type=true][&format=true][&identifier=true][&source=true][&language=true][&relation=true] [&coverage=true][&rue][&rue]

This syntax essentially performs a search upon the objects in the repository. It finds objects that meet the criteria specified in the request. The criteria are evaluated against an index of the repository that contains unqualified Dublin Core and Fedora-specific metadata elements. The syntax provides a client with the ability to specify the search criteria as either a phrase (a simple keyword search), or as a set of name value pairs (a field-based search).

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- search a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path for the findObjects request.
- terms a phrase represented as a sequence of characters (including the ? and \* wildcards) for the search. If this sequence is found in any of the fields for an object, the object is considered a match. Do NOT use this parameter in combination with the "query" parameter.
- query a sequence of space-separated conditions. A condition consists of a metadata element name followed directly by an operator, followed directly be a value. Valid element names are (pid, label, state, ownerld, cDate, mDate, dcmDate, title, creator, subject, description, publisher, contributor, date, type, format, identifier, source, language, relation, coverage, rights). Valid operators are: contains (~), equals (\=), greater than (\>), less than or equals (\>=), less than or equals (\<=). The contains (~) operator may be used in combination with the ? and \* wildcards to query for simple string patterns. Space-separators should be encoded in the URL as %20. Operators must be encoded when used in the URL syntax as follows: the (=) operator must be encoded as %3D, the (>) operator as %3C, the (>=) operator as %3C%3D, and the (~) operator as %7E. Values may be any string. If the string contains a space, the value should begin and end with a single quote character ('). If all conditions are met for an object, the object is considered a match. Do NOT use this parameter in combination with the "terms" parameter. See example URLs at the end of this document for usage.
- maxResults the maximum number of results that the server should provide at once. If this is unspecified, the server will default to a small value.
- xml whether to return the result as an xml document. If this is given as true, the result will be in xml. Otherwise, the result will be provided in a simple html document.
- pid if true, the Fedora persistent identifier (PID) element of matching objects will be included in the response.
- **label** if true, the Fedora object label element of matching objects will be included in the response.

- state if true, the Fedora object state element of matching objects will be included in the response.
- ownerId if true, each matching objects' owner id will be included in the response.
- cDate if true, the Fedora create date element of matching objects will be included in the response.
- **mDate** if true, the Fedora modified date of matching objects will be included in the response.
- dcmDate if true, the Dublin Core modified date element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- title if true, the Dublin Core title element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- creator if true, the Dublin Core creator element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- subject if true, the Dublin Core subject element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- description if true, the Dublin Core description element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- **publisher** if true, the Dublin Core publisher element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- contributor if true, the Dublin Core contributor element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- date if true, the Dublin Core date element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- type if true, the Dublin Core type element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- format if true, the Dublin Core format element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- identifier if true, the Dublin Core identifier element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- source if true, the Dublin Core source element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- language if true, the Dublin Core language element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- relation if true, the Dublin Core relation element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- coverage if true, the Dublin Core coverage element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.
- rights if true, the Dublin Core right element(s) of matching objects will be included in the response.

Examples:

Find objects in the repositiory that are indexed with the keyword "fedora." The result set should provide the PID and Dublin Core title elements for each object:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/search?terms=fedora&pid=true&title=true

Find objects in the repository where the Dublin Core title contains the word "Rome" and the Dublin Core creator contains the word "Staples". The result set should provide the PID, plus the Dubin Core creator and title elements for each object:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/search?query=title%7Erome%20creator%7Estaples&pid=true&title=true&creator=true

Find objects in the repository whose PID ends with the number 1. The result set should provide a max of 50 hits at a time, and it should provide the PID and Dubin Core title element for each object. The result set should be returned as xml:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/search?query=pid%7E\*1&maxResults=50&xml=true&pid=true&title=true

# resumeFindObjects

#### Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/search\*?sessionToken=SESSIONID[&xml=BOOLEAN]\*

This syntax requests the next members of a result set from a prior invocation of a findObjects request. If the findObjects request was run and there are more "hits" in the result set than the maxResults setting on the findObjects request, then the resumeFindObjects request is used to obtain the next group of items in the result set. Fields to be included as part of the result set are the same as those available for findObjects, and must be specified as part of the syntax for resumeFindObjects as well (i.e. if the parameters ?pid=true&title=true are part of the findObjects query, those same parameters should be included as part of the resumeFindObjects query.)

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- search a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path for the findObjects request.
- sessionToken the identifier of the session to which the search results are being returned.
- xml boolean indicating whether to return the search results as xml. If this is given as true, the result will be in xml. Otherwise, the result will be provided in a simple HTML document.

#### listDatastreams

Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/listDatastreams/PID\*[/dateTime][?xml=BOOLEAN]\*

This syntax requests a list of Datastreams contained in the digital object.

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- listDatastreams a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path.
- PID required persistent identifier of the digital object.
- dateTime optional value indicating dissemination of a version of the digital object at the specified point in time. Proper syntax is YYYY-MM-DDTHH:MM:SS.SSSZ where HH is 24-hour clock and SSS is milliseconds.

• xml – an optional parameter indicating the requested output format. A value of "true" indicates a return type of text/xml; the absence of the xml parameter or a value of "false" indicates format is to be text/html.

#### Examples:

List the Datastreams in a data object with PID of demo:5 as HTML: http://localhost:8080/fedora/listDatastreams/demo:5	
List the Datastreams in a data object with PID of demo:5 as XML: http://localhost:8080/fedora/listDatastreams/demo:5?xml=true	

# listMethods

Syntax:

http://hostname:port/fedora/listMethods/PID\*[/dateTime][?xml=BOOLEAN]\*

This syntax requests a list of methods available in the digital object.

- hostname required hostname of the Fedora server.
- port required port number on which the Fedora server is running.
- fedora required name of the Fedora web application.
- listMethods a required parameter specifying the Fedora servlet path.
- PID required persistent identifier of the digital object.
- dateTime optional value indicating dissemination of a version of the digital object at the specified point in time. Proper syntax is YYYY-MM-DDTHH:MM:SS.SSSZ where HH is 24-hour clock and SSS is milliseconds.
- xml an optional parameter indicating the requested output format. A value of "true" indicates a return type of text/xml; the absence of the xml parameter or a value of "false" indicates format is to be text/html.

# Examples:

List the methods for a data object with PID of demo:5 as HTML:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/listMethods/demo:5

List the methods for a data object with PID of demo:5 as XML:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/listMethods/demo:5?xml=true

# WSDL

When running your own Fedora server, the API-A-LITE WSDL is available at /wsdl?api=API-A-LITE.

#### Example:

http://localhost:8080/fedora/wsdl?api=API-A-LITE