

# LDP-PCDM-F4 In Action - Ordering

## Ordering In Action

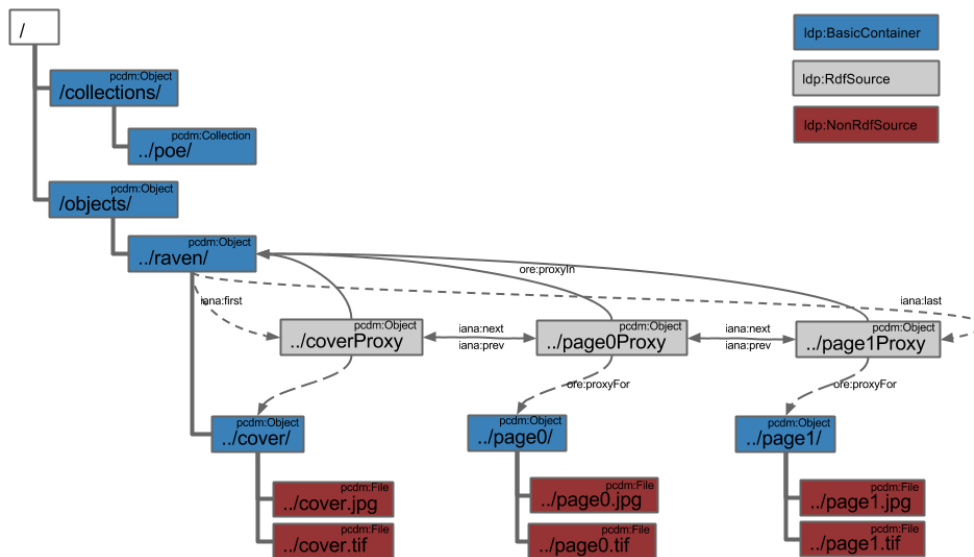
### 3: Final State - Ordered Pages

This final example will both illustrate a second use of `ldp:DirectContainers` as well as detail the PCDM recommendation for how to handle ordering of resources.

The additional predicates/relationships that will be used in this example are:

- `ore:proxyIn`
- `ore:proxyFor`
- `iana:first`
- `iana:next`
- `iana:prev`
- `iana:last`

...all of which are further described in the [Portland Common Data Model](#).



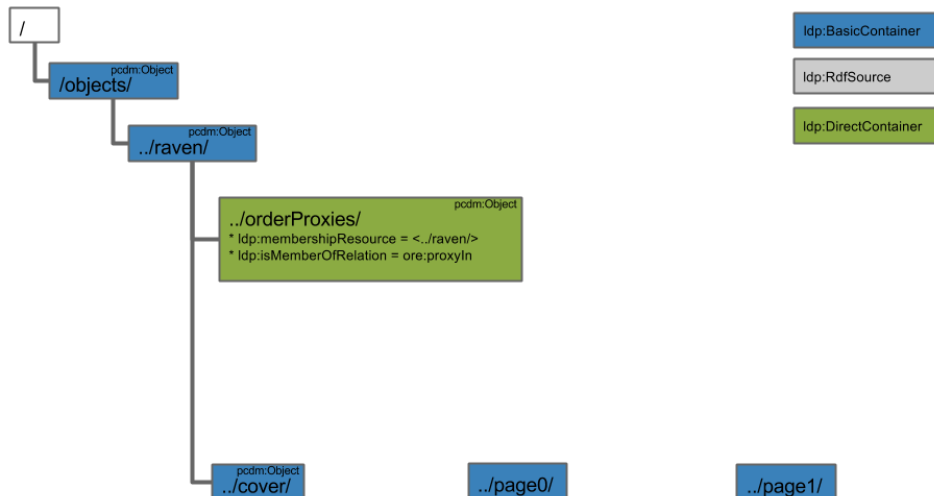
- Ordering - Create DirectContainer
- Ordering - Create Cover Proxy
- Ordering - Create Page0 Proxy
- Ordering - Create Page1 Proxy
- Ordering - Create Next and Prev
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## Ordering - Create DirectContainer

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As in the book example, begin with creating an `ldp:DirectContainer`, "orderProxies/", as a child of the book, "raven/", resource. This new `DirectContainer` will facilitate the auto-creation of triples that will define the membership relationship between the book, "raven/", and the proxies. Then, the new proxy resources within this `DirectContainer` will be used to establish an ordering of the books pages.

**Note:** This example assumes the previous creation of "/objects/raven/" and the cover and page resources from the Book example in this series.



```
curl -i -XPUT -H"Content-Type: text/turtle" --data-binary @ldp-ordering-direct.ttl localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/
```

Where "ldp-ordering-direct.ttl" follows:

### ldp-ordering-direct.ttl

```
@prefix ldp: <http://www.w3.org/ns/ldp#>
@prefix pcdm: <http://pcdm.org/models#>
@prefix ore: <http://www.openarchives.org/ore/terms/>

<> a ldp:DirectContainer, pcdm:Object ;
    ldp:membershipResource </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/> ;
    ldp:isMemberOfRelation ore:proxyIn .
```

An `ldp:DirectContainer` is an LDP construct that activates the creation of certain RDF triples when a new resource is added as a child of this container.

Like the "pages/" `DirectContainer` in an earlier example, the "orderProxies/" includes the `ldp:membershipResource` property ("raven/"). However, it is important to point out that the "orderProxies/" `DirectContainer` *does not* have the `ldp:hasMemberRelation` property defined, but instead uses `ldp:isMemberOfRelation` of "ore:proxyIn".

By using `ldp:isMemberOfRelation`, the auto-created triple resulting from the addition of a new child resource within "orderProxies/" will take the form:

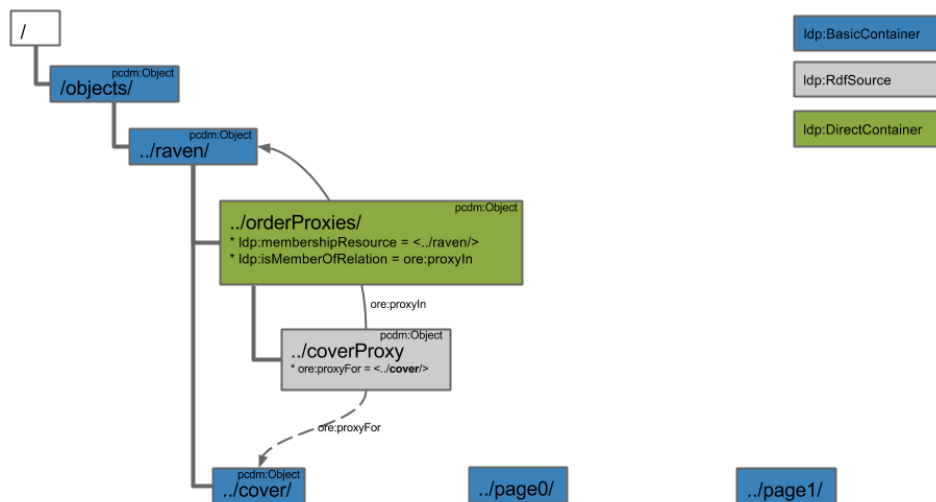
```
<new-resource> <ore:proxyIn> <http://localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/>
```

We will see this in action next!

## Ordering - Create Cover Proxy

## Ordering - Create Cover Proxy

Create a new `pcdm:Object`, "coverProxy/", that is also an `Idp:RdfSource` within the "orderProxies/" `DirectContainer`.



```
curl -i -XPUT -H"Content-Type: text/turtle" --data-binary @ldp-cover-proxy.ttl localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/coverProxy
```

Where "ldp-cover-proxy.ttl" follows:

### ldp-cover-proxy.ttl

```
@prefix pcdm: <http://pcdm.org/models#>
@prefix ore: <http://www.openarchives.org/ore/terms/>

<> a pcdm:Object ;
    ore:proxyFor </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/pages/cover> .
```

As described in the previous step, the addition of "coverProxy" automatically creates the following new triple on "coverProxy"

```
<http://localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/coverProxy> ore:proxyIn <http://localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven>
```

Restating from the previous step,

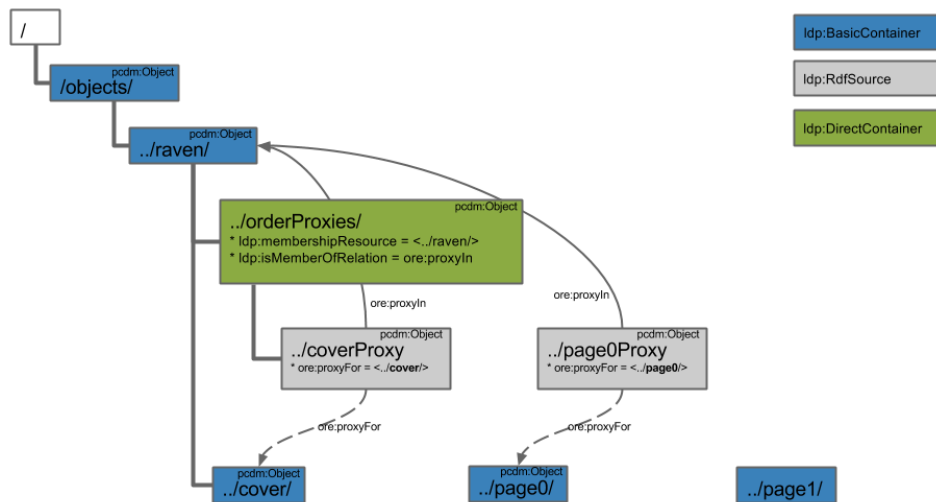
- the subject of the triple is the new resource ("coverProxy") that was added to the `Idp:DirectContainer` ("orderProxies/")
- the predicate of the triple comes from the "Idp:isMemberOfRelation" defined on "orderProxies/", and
- the object of the triple comes from the "Idp:membershipResource" defined on "orderProxies/"

## Ordering - Create Page0 Proxy

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In the same fashion as the previous step, adding "page0Proxy" to the DirectContainer, "orderProxies/" results in a new auto-generated triple on "page0Proxy" of the form:

```
<http://localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page0Proxy> ore:proxyIn <http://localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven>
```



```
curl -i -XPUT -H"Content-Type: text/turtle" --data-binary @ldp-page0-proxy.ttl localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page0Proxy
```

Where "ldp-page0-proxy.ttl" follows:

### ldp-page0-proxy.ttl

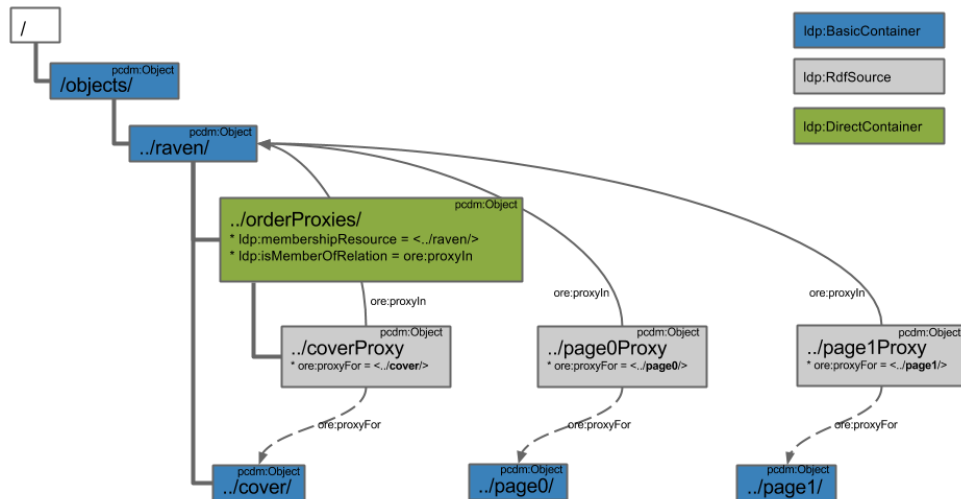
```
@prefix pcdm: <http://pcdm.org/models#>
@prefix ore: <http://www.openarchives.org/ore/terms/>

<> a pcdm:Object ;
    ore:proxyFor </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/pages/page0/> .
```

## Ordering - Create Page1 Proxy

## Ordering - Create Page1 Proxy

This step in creating the final page, "page1Proxy", follows the same pattern shown in the previous two steps.



```
curl -i -XPUT -H"Content-Type: text/turtle" --data-binary @ldp-page1-proxy.ttl localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page1Proxy
```

Where "ldp-page1-proxy.ttl" follows:

### ldp-page1-proxy.ttl

```
@prefix pcdm: <http://pcdm.org/models#>
@prefix ore: <http://www.openarchives.org/ore/terms/>

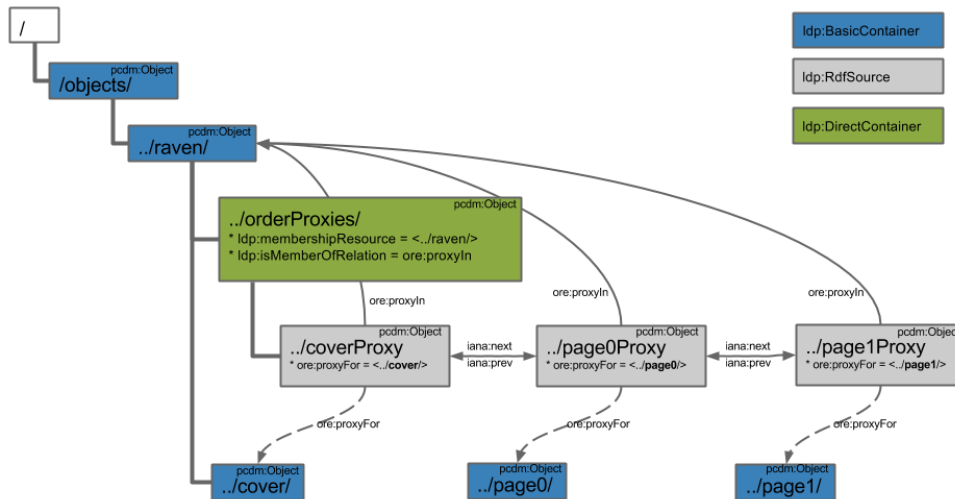
<> a pcdm:Object ;
    ore:proxyFor </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/pages/page1/> .
```

## Ordering - Create Next and Prev

### Ordering - Create Next and Prev

Now that the proxies have been created, and associated with the book ("raven") and the proxied resources, we can actually use the proxies to establish ordering, per the PCDM recommendations.

First, establish the order among the proxies with `iana:next` and `iana:prev`.



1) Establish "coverProxy" has iana:next of "page0Proxy":

```
curl -i -XPATCH -H"Content-Type: application/sparql-update" --data-binary @iana-cover-proxy.ru localhost:8080 /fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/coverProxy
```

Where "iana-cover-proxy.ru" follows:

#### iana-cover-proxy.ru

```
PREFIX iana: <http://www.iana.org/assignments/relation/>

INSERT {
  <> iana:next </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page0Proxy>
} WHERE {
}
```

2) Establish both:

- "page0Proxy" has iana:prev of "coverProxy", and
- "page0Proxy" has iana:next of "page1Proxy":

```
curl -i -XPATCH -H"Content-Type: application/sparql-update" --data-binary @iana-page0-proxy.ru localhost:8080 /fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page0Proxy
```

Where "iana-page0-proxy.ru" follows:

#### iana-page0-proxy.ru

```
PREFIX iana: <http://www.iana.org/assignments/relation/>

INSERT {
  <> iana:next </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page1Proxy> .
  <> iana:prev </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/coverProxy>
} WHERE {
}
```

3) Establish "page1Proxy" has iana:prev of "page0Proxy":

```
curl -i -XPATCH -H"Content-Type: application/sparql-update" --data-binary @iana-page1-proxy.ru localhost:8080 /fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page1Proxy
```

Where "iana-page1-proxy.ru" follows:

#### iana-page1-proxy.ru

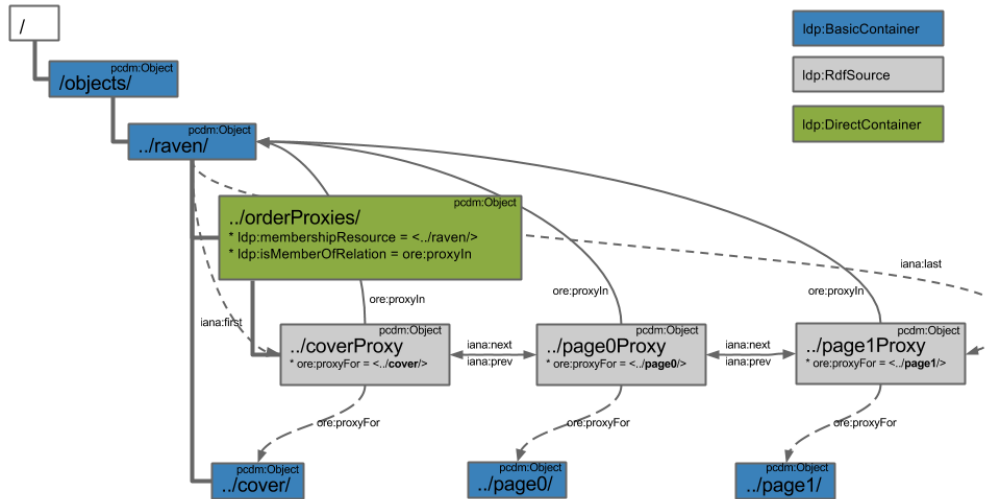
```
PREFIX iana: <http://www.iana.org/assignments/relation/>

INSERT {
  <> iana:prev </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page0Proxy>
} WHERE {
}
```

Ordering - Create First and Last

## Ordering - Create First and Last

Finally, the very last step is to define from the book's perspective, the iana:first and iana:last pages of "raven/".



Establish both:

- "raven/" has iana:first of "coverProxy", and
- "raven/" has iana:last of "page1Proxy":

```
curl -i -XPATCH -H"Content-Type: application/sparql-update" --data-binary @iana-raven.ru localhost:8080/fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/
```

Where "iana-raven.ru" follows:

### iana-raven.ru

```
PREFIX iana: <http://www.iana.org/assignments/relation/>

INSERT {
  <> iana:first </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/coverProxy> .
  <> iana:last </fcrepo/rest/objects/raven/orderProxies/page1Proxy>
} WHERE {
}
```

## Ordering - Conclusion

Using LDP in conjunction with PCDM terms, we have established the ordering of pages within the book, "raven/".